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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY JW MARRIOTT, GRAND RAPIDS, MI OCTOBER 5, 2006

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Building Profile:

The JW Marriott is a 24 story hotel under construction along the Grand River in the heart of downtown Grand Rapids, MI. The architect and structural engineer determined that the absence of perimeter columns would have large aesthetic benefits with minimal structural efficiency penalties. The unique elliptical shape of the JW Marriott offers a distinct identity in comparison to the otherwise conservative buildings in Grand Rapids.



The \$95 million, 376,00 sf. complex will offer over 300 rooms and variety of uses to patrons. It includes a business center, restaurant, lounge, 24 hour room service and concierge, an adjacent parking structure offering over 550 spaces with a sky bridge, a fitness center, and a swimming pool. The JW Marriott will welcome its first guests in the fall of 2007.

Structural Codes:

Building Code:
Michigan Building Code 2003. The 2003 Michigan Building Code is an adoption of the IBC 2003 with state amendments.
Structural Concrete:
ACI 318-2002. Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete.
Concrete Masonry:
ACI 530-1999. Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures.
Structural Steel:
LRFD Specification for Structural Steel Buildings, 2nd Edition. AISC.

Calculations:

The aim of this report is to investigate and understand the JW Marriott's existing structural system. The report contains a detailed description of the foundation, framing, floor, lateral load resisting elements and systems. Calculations were prepared using industry standards and codes in a number of methods summarized herein. This investigation focuses on seismic forces, wind forces, and gravity load supporting elements. The report contains diagrams, descriptions, and tables which serve to clarify the methods used, assumptions made, and conclusions made regarding the JW Marriott.

2. STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTION

2.1 Foundation:

The foundation of the JW Marriott consists of multiple parts. A slab on grade covers the entire basement with 6 inches of 4000 psi concrete reinforced with WWF and 10 inches of 4000 psi concrete reinforced with 4#12 bars each way in the loading dock area. Grade beams travel between the building elevator core pile caps, a few exterior pile caps, and the perimeter of the basement crawl spaces. The grade beams range in size from 16-28 inches wide by 42-48 inches in height. All grade beams are 6000 psi concrete reinforced top and bottom. Along the perimeter of the tower there are (21) piles that consist of (4-7) 200 ton micropiles. Each micropile drives 19' into the ground. In the elevator core there is a cache of micropiles, (94) 200 ton. Just outside the elevator core there are two groups of 8 micropiles, one of each side of the core in the north-south direction. Throughout the interior of the basement the piles are on a 32' bay spacing and consist of 4-6 micropile groups, with piles along the exterior and at changes in wall direction.

2.2 Framing:

The framing plan for the complex is separated into two distinct identities, the tower and the multi use facility. The tower is concrete and the multi use facility is steel.

2.2.1 Multi Use Facility:

The architect faced the challenge of incorporating spaces for the patrons such as business center, meeting rooms, and a second floor ballroom. The three floors of the facility are primarily 32' bays. Columns are grade 50 W-shapes that range from W8x31 to W14x211.

2.2.2 Hotel Tower:

The repetitive tower framing plan offers a distinct advantage to the structural engineer and general contractor. The typical framing plans take affect from floor 5 through 23. On the first and second floor there are (21) reinforced concrete columns 24 inches in diameter. Fifteen of those columns are double heighted which creates a more impressive lobby entrance. The basement through sixth floor columns are made of 10,000 psi concrete, the seventh through thirteenth floor columns are 8000 psi, and the remaining floor columns are 4000 psi. After the fifth floor the number of round columns is reduced to four. The remaining columns are replaced by a series of 10 inch thick wall-columns to maximize guest views. The elevator core offers resistance throughout the entire height of the structure.

2.3 Floor System:

2.3.1 Multi Use Facility:

This section of the complex utilizes composite steel decking. The common slab includes 16-20 gauge metal decking with lightweight and normal weight concrete toppings, 4-6 inch toppings. The deck spans between grade 50 steel girders and beams on an average of 32'. The architect offers a focal point with the ballroom that spans an impressive 101' and employs a W12x45 bottom chord truss with double angle cross bracing LLBB. Interior movable partitions are capable of separating the ballroom into four separate event spaces.

2.3.2 Hotel Tower:

Similar to the framing system, the tower floor system becomes typical after the fifth floor. The first through third floors use a one way reinforced concrete slab system with concrete beams that span from the core to the exterior columns. The beams are 12–40 inches wide and 14-52 inches deep. A two way slab is found on the fourth and fifth floors. The rest of the tower uses a cast in place reinforced one way slab that spans the distance between wall columns.

2.4 Lateral Load Resisting System:

2.4.1 Multi Use Facility:

The lateral bracing for this portion of the complex is found on the perimeter of the building. The structural engineer decided on uniformity and only uses HSS shapes to provide lateral stability. There are a variety of bracing configurations that include diagonal bracing and chevron bracing; both can be found with and without eccentricities.

2.4.2 Hotel Tower:

The hotel tower uses a shear wall system to provide lateral load resistance. The four shear walls are found in the elevator core of the building. There are two 25' shear walls orientated East-West and a 35' and 11' shear wall in the North-South direction.

3. LOADS

The loads for the JW Marriott are presented in an abridged form below. The Michigan Building Code 2003 adopts the live and dead loads from the IBC 2003. Design loads from the engineer of record and those according to the IBC 2003 are shown side by side.

Floor	Description	Design	Design	IBC Dead	IBC Live
		Dead	Live	Load (psf)	Load (psf)
		Load (psf)	Load (psf)		
Ground	Main Lobby	10 MEP	100	NA	100
		40 Finishes			
-	Restaurant	10 MEP	100	-	100
-	Kitchen	10 MEP	100	-	NA
-	Public Rooms,	10 MEP	100	-	100
	Corridors, Stairs				
-	Mechanical	10 MEP	150	-	NA
	Room				
-	Office	20 Partition	50	-	50
Second	Typical	10 MEP	100	NA	100
-	Ballroom	10 MEP	100	-	100
-	Storage	10 MEP	125	-	125
-	Dishwash	10 MEP	125	-	NA
-	Mechanical	10 MEP	150	-	NA
	Room				
-	Heavy Mech.	10 MEP	250	-	NA
	Equipment				
Second	Mechanical,	10 MEP	150	-	125 Storage
Mezzanine	Storage Rooms				
-	Heavy Mech.	10 MEP	250	-	NA
	Equipment				
Third	Hotel Rooms,	20	40	-	40
	Hotel Corridors	Partition,			
		MEP, etc.			
-	Fitness	10 MEP	100	-	100
	Roof	20 Roofing,	30		20 Roofing
		MEP			
		25 Paver			
-	Roof with High	20 Roofing,	100	-	20 Roofing
	Snow Load	MEP			40 Snow
D 1	U. I.D.	25 Paver	40		40
Fourth	Hotel Room,	20 D	40		40
	Hotel Corridors	Partition,			
	Masharizzi	MEP, etc.	150		
-	Mechanical	10 MEP	150	-	NA
	Room	20 D_{c}	25		20 D_{a}
-	Roof	20 Roofing,	35	-	20 Roofing
		MEP 25 Paver			
		25 Paver			

Fifth –	Hotel Rooms,	20	40	-	40
Twenty	Hotel Corridors	Partition,			
Second		MEP, etc.			
Mech.	Mechanical	10 MEP	150	-	NA
Penthouse	Room				
-	Roof	45 Roofing,	100	-	20 Roofing
		Sloped			40 Snow
		concrete			
		25 Pavers			
-	Roof with Mech.	15 MEP	150	-	NA MEP
	Equipment	20 Roofing,			20 Roofing
		Concrete			
Roof	Roof, Helipad*	10 MEP	100 + 50	NA	20 Roofing
		50 Topping	Snow or		27 Snow
		Slab,	Helicopter		
		Roofing	_		

*Roofs used for other special purposes shall be designed for appropriate loads as approved by the authority having jurisdiction.

Table 3A

4. CALCULATIONS

4.1 Seismic Loads:

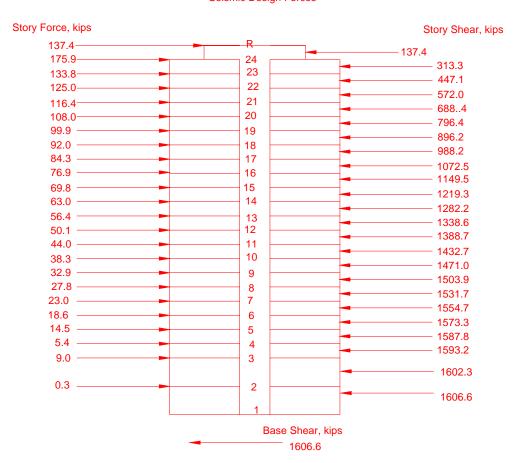
calculations Seismic were carried out in accordance with the equivalent lateral force procedure outlined in Section 9 of ASCE7-02. A summary of the calculations are presented relevant herein. All accelerations and factors have been determined in accordance with Section 9. The complete data. assumptions, and calculations may be found in Appendix A. The primary assumption was that the structure is Site Class D. The geotechnical report was not made available for this report.

The information within this section is concerning the tower high-rise only. The multi use facility

GENERAL INFORMATION			
Occupancy Type			
Seismic Use Group			
Site Class		D	
Seismic Design Category		A	
Short period spectral response		Ss	0.10
Spectral response at 1 Sec		S ₁	0.04
Maximum short period spectral response		S _{ms}	0.16
Maximum spectral response at 1 sec		S _{m1}	0.10
Design short period spectral response		S _{DS}	0.11
Design spectral response at 1 Sec		S _{D1}	0.06
Response Modification Coefficient		R	5.00
Seismic Response Coefficient		Cs	0.0208
Effective Period		Т	1.28
Height Above Grade	h _{nTower}		h _{nMulti Use}
		256.13	48.16
Base Shear	V _{Tower}		V _{Multi Use}
		1602.58	221.86
Overturning Moment	M_{Tower}		M _{Multi Use}
		296396.7	7746.0

and high-rise portions of the complex were analyzed as two separate structures; both complete sets of calculations may be found in Appendix A.

The building weight is based on the column, slab, and dead loads of the building. The base shear was found to be approximately 1607 kips with an overturning moment of 296,400 ft-kips. Seismic loads were found to govern over those given by wind analysis.



Seismic Design Forces

Figure 4.1A

TOWER LOADS	·	· ·			
Floor	W _x h _x ^k	h	C _{vx}	F _x (kips)	Moment by floor (ft-kips)
1					
2	48849.3	19.66	0.0002	0.3	6.1
3	1427083.0	38.66	0.0056	9.0	349.7
4	851391.5	48.10	0.0034	5.4	259.6
5	2295102.2	57.60	0.0091	14.5	837.9

6	2934469.1	67.10	0.0116	18.6	1248.1
7	3631626.1	76.60	0.0144	23.0	1763.3
8	4383651.2	86.10	0.0173	27.8	2392.4
9	5188089.6	95.60	0.0205	32.9	3143.8
10	6042838.5	105.10	0.0239	38.3	4025.6
11	6946068.2	114.60	0.0275	44.0	5045.6
12	7896166.0	124.10	0.0312	50.1	6211.2
13	8891695.7	133.60	0.0352	56.4	7529.8
14	9931366.6	143.10	0.0393	63.0	9008.2
15	11014009.9	152.60	0.0436	69.8	10653.5
16	12138560.0	162.10	0.0480	76.9	12472.1
17	13304040.1	171.60	0.0526	84.3	14470.8
18	14509549.8	181.10	0.0574	92.0	16655.7
19	15754255.8	190.60	0.0623	99.9	19033.2
20	17037383.2	200.10	0.0674	108.0	21609.3
21	18358209.3	209.60	0.0726	116.4	24390.0
22	19716057.4	219.10	0.0780	125.0	27381.2
23	21110292.5	228.60	0.0835	133.8	30588.7
24	27747402.3	239.60	0.1097	175.9	42140.5
Roof	21672086.4	256.10	0.0857	137.4	35180.4
	Total			Total = V	Total = M
	252830243.7			1602.6	296396.7

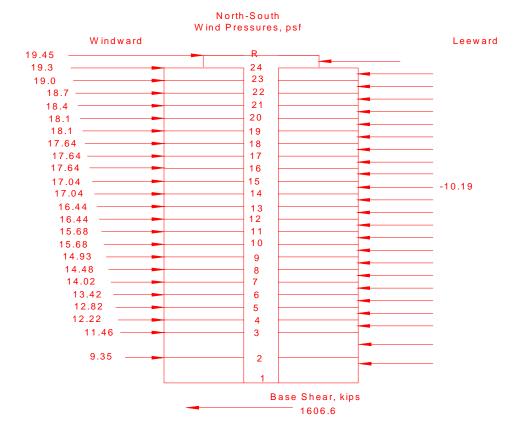
Table 4.1B

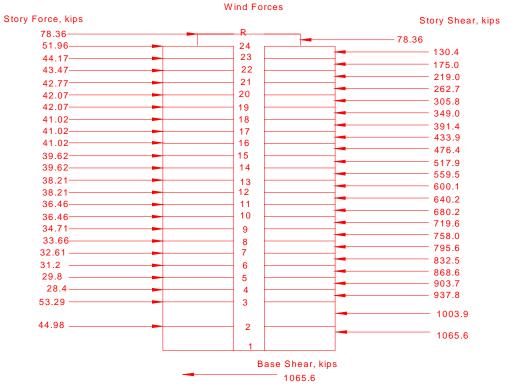
4.2 Wind Loads:

Wind loads determined for the JW Marriot were carried out under Section 6 of ASCE7-02. Factors were based on building characteristics, location, and height of the building. The high-rise and multi use portions of the building were analyzed as two separate structures. Assumptions include the normalization of the JW Marriott's elliptical shape into a rectangle of the same design width and length. The high-rise was found to be flexible and was analyzed as such. A summary of the complete analytical procedure is presented within this section. The complete analysis may be found in Appendix B.

GENERAL INFO						
Building Category						
Importance Factor, I	1.15					
Exposure Category	В					
k _d	0.85					
$k_{zt}=(1=k1k2k3)^2$	1.00					
V (mph)	90.00					
Period, T						
Tower	T _a	2.94				
Multi use	Т	0.40				
CT	0.02					
h _n	256.13					
х	0.90					
Frequency, n ₁	0.34					
North South Length	160.61					
East West Length	95.34					
Building Height, h _n						
Tower	256.13					
Multi use	48.16					

Table 4.2A





North-South

	TOWER		Pressures (psf)		
Floor	h(above gr	Floor height	NS windward	NS leeward	EW windward	EW leeward
1	0.00					
2	19.66	19.66	9.35	-10.19	9.25	-5.57
3	38.66	19.00	11.46	-10.19	11.34	-5.57
4	48.10	9.50	12.22	-10.19	12.08	-5.57
5	57.60	9.50	12.82	-10.19	12.68	-5.57
6	67.10	9.50	13.42	-10.19		
7	76.60	9.50	14.02	-10.19	13.87	-5.57
8	86.10	9.50	14.48	-10.19	14.32	-5.57
9	95.60	9.50	14.93	-10.19	14.77	-5.57
10	105.10	9.50	15.68	-10.19	15.52	-5.57
11	114.60	9.50	15.68	-10.19	15.52	-5.57
12	124.10	9.50	16.44	-10.19	16.26	-5.57
13	133.60	9.50	16.44	-10.19	16.26	-5.57
14	143.10	9.50	17.04	-10.19	16.86	-5.57
15	152.60	9.50	17.04	-10.19	16.86	-5.57
16	162.10	9.50	17.64	-10.19	17.45	-5.57
17	171.60	9.50	17.64	-10.19	17.45	-5.57
18	181.10	9.50	17.64	-10.19	17.45	-5.57
19	190.60	9.50	18.10	-10.19	17.90	-5.57
20	200.10	9.50	18.10	-10.19	17.90	-5.57
21	209.60	9.50	18.40	-10.19	18.20	-5.57
22	219.10	9.50	18.70	-10.19	18.50	-5.57
23	228.60	9.50	19.00	-10.19	18.80	-5.57
24	239.60	11.00	19.30	-10.19	19.10	-5.57
Roof	256.10	16.46	19.45	-10.19	19.24	-5.57

Table 4.2B

TOWER	Forces (k)		Shears (k)	
Floor	N/S	E/W	N/S	E/W
1				
2	61.69	27.77	1065.64	515.59
3	66.06	30.62	1003.95	487.82
4	34.18	15.99	937.89	457.20
5	35.10	16.53	903.71	441.22
6	36.02	17.07	868.61	424.69
7	36.94	17.61	832.58	407.62
8	37.63	18.01	795.64	390.02
9	38.32	18.42	758.01	372.00
10	39.47	19.09	719.68	353.59
11	39.47	19.09	680.21	334.49
12	40.62	19.77	640.74	315.40
13	40.62	19.77	600.11	295.63
14	41.54	20.31	559.49	275.86
15	41.54	20.31	517.94	255.55
16	42.47	20.85	476.40	235.24
17	42.47	20.85	433.93	214.39
18	42.47	20.85	391.47	193.54
19	43.16	21.26	349.00	172.69
20	43.16	21.26	305.85	151.44
21	43.62	21.53	262.69	130.18
22	44.08	21.80	219.07	108.66
23	44.54	22.07	175.00	86.86
24	52.10	25.86	130.46	64.80
Roof	78.36	38.93	78.36	38.93

Table 4.2C

4.3 Preliminary Analysis:

The following analyses were done in accordance with current codes and standard practices. A brief description is given of each spot check. The complete assumptions and calculations may be found within each calculation located in Appendix C.

4.3.1 Column Spot Check:

The column spot check was carried out on a typical first floor column located in the lobby of the JW. The columns are 30 inches in diameter typically throughout the design. The column was reinforced with 16#11 bars and uses 10ksi concrete on the lower levels analyzed. The capacity was found to be more than sufficient. It is important to note that the large discrepancy between capacity and design load is most likely due to the long unbraced length of 38 ft. The first floor columns span from the lobby floor to the ceiling of the third floor in parts of the lobby to create an awe inspiring space at the entrance.

4.3.2 Punching Shear Spot Check:

A two-way floor system was analyzed on the 6^{th} floor around a perimeter wallcolumn that becomes typical after the 5^{th} floor. These calculations were done by the requirements of ACI chapter 13. The two-way action was found to be sufficient after calculating the shear force using ACI equations 11-35, 11-33, and 11-34.

4.3.3 Shear Wall Spot Check:

The shear walls for the JW Marriott are located at the elevator core with two in each direction (figure 4.3.3A). Each wall is heavily reinforced, shear wall one and two that span East-West (solid red) have the most reinforcing. The analysis of the shear walls was carried out using the method of The Seismic Design Handbook, Naeim 2001. Torsion was not considered in this report and may be the cause of a seemingly over-design.

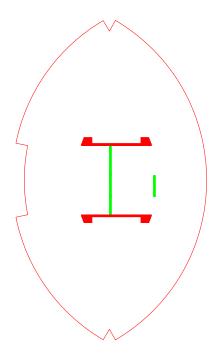


Figure 4.3.3A

4.3.4 Snow Load Spot Check:

This calculation was done using ASCE7-02 section 7.

The ground load was found using the provisions set

forth in section 7.3 and the drift snow load was found per section 7.7. The ground snow load and drift snow loads were calculated to be 27 psf and 68 psf, respectively.

4.3.5 Beam Spot Check:

A preliminary analysis was done of a doubly reinforced concrete beam 2B3 along work line R6. The beam is 36 inches wide and 24 inches tall. The reinforcing includes 13 #9 bars distributed throughout the top and bottom of the beam. The span of the beam is 32 ft and is a single span only. No moment distribution analysis was needed in this spot check because there are no beams of continuous spans in the tower. The beam was found to be adequate in both shear and moment capacity. This may be due to the uniformity in size with all the beams throughout the entire design. Most likely this was done to decrease construction time.

APPENDIX A

GENERAL INFORMATION			
Occupancy Type			
Seismic Use Group			
Site Class	D		
Seismic Design Category	A		
Short period spectral response	Ss		0.10
Spectral response at 1 Sec	S ₁		0.04
Maximum short period spectral response	S _{ms}		0.16
Maximum spectral response at 1 sec	S _{m1}		0.10
Design short period spectral response	S _{DS}		0.11
Design spectral response at 1 Sec	S _{D1}		0.06
Response Modification Coefficient	R		5.00
Seismic Response Coefficient	Cs		0.0208
Effective Period	Т		1.28
Height Above Grade	h _{nTower}	h _{nMulti Use}	
	256.13		48.16
Base Shear	V _{Tower}	V _{Multi Use}	
	1602.58		221.86
Overturning Moment	M _{Tower}	M _{Multi Use}	
	296396.7		7746.0

TOWER	MASS				
Floor	Area (sf)	Slab Thk (ft)	Slab Weight (kips)	Dead Load (psf)	Dead Wt. (kips)
1					
2	1716.47	0.50	123.59	10.00	17.16
3	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
4	2574.70	0.67	247.17	20.00	51.49
5	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
6	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
7	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
8	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
9	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
10	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
11	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
12	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
13	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
14	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99

15	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
16	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
17	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
18	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
19	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
20	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
21	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
22	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
23	5149.40	0.67	494.34	20.00	102.99
24	5149.40	1.00	741.51	30.00	154.48
Roof	2574.70	1.00	370.76	40.00	102.99
			Total kips		Total kips
			11369.88		2385.89

TOWE	R MASS (2)			
			Column Wt	
Floor	Column Area (sf)	Col Ht. (ft)	(kip)	Floor Wt (kip)
1				
2	93.02	19.66	263.35	404.10
3	1234.50	19.00	3377.60	3974.93
4	1001.18	9.50	1369.62	1668.28
5	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
6	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
7	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
8	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
9	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
10	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
11	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
12	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
13	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
14	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
15	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
16	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
17	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
18	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
19	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
20	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
21	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
22	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
23	2022.86	9.50	2767.28	3364.61
24	2022.86	11.00	3204.22	4100.21
Roof	1011.43	16.50	2403.16	2876.91
				Total Mass
			Total kips	(kips)
			63196.21	76951.98

TOWER LOADS							
Floor	W _x h _x ^k	h	C _{vx}	k	F _x	M (ft-kip)	Story Shear
1				1.61			kip
2	48849	19.66	0.0002	1.61	0.3	6.1	1602.6
3	1427083	38.66	0.0056	1.61	9.0	349.7	1602.3
4	851392	48.10	0.0034	1.61	5.4	259.6	1593.2
5	2295102	57.60	0.0091	1.61	14.5	837.9	1587.8
6	2934469	67.10	0.0116	1.61	18.6	1248.1	1573.3
7	3631626	76.60	0.0144	1.61	23.0	1763.3	1554.7
8	4383651	86.10	0.0173	1.61	27.8	2392.4	1531.7
9	5188090	95.60	0.0205	1.61	32.9	3143.8	1503.9
10	6042839	105.10	0.0239	1.61	38.3	4025.6	1471.0
11	6946068	114.60	0.0275	1.61	44.0	5045.6	1432.7
12	7896166	124.10	0.0312	1.61	50.1	6211.2	1388.7
13	8891696	133.60	0.0352	1.61	56.4	7529.8	1338.6
14	9931367	143.10	0.0393	1.61	63.0	9008.2	1282.2
15	11014010	152.60	0.0436	1.61	69.8	10653.5	1219.3
16	12138560	162.10	0.0480	1.61	76.9	12472.1	1149.5
17	13304040	171.60	0.0526	1.61	84.3	14470.8	1072.5
18	14509550	181.10	0.0574	1.61	92.0	16655.7	988.2
19	15754256	190.60	0.0623	1.61	99.9	19033.2	896.2
20	17037383	200.10	0.0674	1.61	108.0	21609.3	796.4
21	18358209	209.60	0.0726	1.61	116.4	24390.0	688.4
22	19716057	219.10	0.0780	1.61	125.0	27381.2	572.0
23	21110292	228.60	0.0835	1.61	133.8	30588.7	447.1
24	27747402	239.60	0.1097	1.61	175.9	42140.5	313.2
Roof	21672086	256.10	0.0857	1.61	137.4	35180.4	137.4
	Total			Base Shear		Overturning N	<i>l</i> oment
	252830244			V=	1602.6	M⊨	296396.7

MULT	I USE MASS				
Floor	Floor Area (sf)	Slab Thk (ft)	Floor wt (kips)	Column Ht.	Column Wt (plf)
1					
2	34365.7	0.7	3299.1	19.7	90.0
3	34365.7	0.7	3299.1	19.0	90.0
Roof	16111.9	45 psf	725.0	9.5	120.0
			Total (kips)		
			7323.3		

MULTI USE MASS (2)					
Floor	Dead Load (psf)	No. Columns	Col. Wt. (kips)	Dead wt (kips)	Floor Wt (kips)
1					
2	10.0	38.0	67.3	343.7	3710.0
3	10.0	38.0	65.0	343.7	3707.7
Roof	10.0	14.0	16.0	161.1	902.1
			Total (kips)	Total (kips)	Total (kips)
			148.2	848.4	8319.9

MULTI USE LOADS						
Floor	W _x h _x ^k	h	C _{vx}	k	F _x	Moment (ft-kip)
1						
2	72939.0	19.66	0.28	1.00	62.3	1224.9
3	143341.4	38.66	0.55	1.00	122.4	4733.7
Roof	43446.0	48.16	0.17	1.00	37.1	1787.3
						Overturning
	Total				Base Shear	Moment
	259726.4				221.9	7746.0

APPENDIX B

GENE	RAL INFO	
Building Category	III	
Importance Factor, I	1.15	
Exposure Category	В	
k _d	0.85	
k _{zt} =(1=k1k2k3) ²	1.00	
V (mph)	90.00	
Period, T		
Tower	T _a	2.94
Multi use	Т	0.40
C _T	0.02	
h _n	256.13	
Х	0.90	
Frequency, n ₁	0.34	
North South Length	160.61	
East West Length	95.34	
Building Height, h _n		
Tower	256.13	
Multi use	48.16	

TOW	ER GUST FA	ACTOR
	N-S	E-W
L	160.61	95.34
В	95.34	160.61
n ₁	0.34	0.34
TYPE	FLEXIBLE	FLEXIBLE
Z _{min}	30.00	30.00
С	0.30	0.30
l _z	0.23	0.23
h	129.67	129.67
Lz	534.38	534.38
l	320.00	320.00
Z	153.68	153.68
epsilon hat	0.33	0.33
Q	1.00	0.98
g Q	3.40	3.40
g _v	3.40	3.40
G		
9 _r	3.92	3.92
R _h	2.44	2.44
R _B	2.96	2.16
R _L	4.48	6.86
MU _{Rh}	0.00	0.00
MU _{RB}	0.00	0.00
MU _{rl}	0.00	0.00
Beta	0.50	0.50
Vz	2821054.12	2821054.12
b	0.45	0.45
alpha	7.00	7.00
N ₁	0.00	0.00
R _n	0.00	0.00
R	0.14	0.14
G _F	0.93	0.92

Gust Factor

0.93

0.92

TO	WER			alpha	
No. of Stori	es	24		N ₁	
Typ. Story Hei	ght (ft)	9.5		R _n	Γ
Builidng Heig	ht (ft)	256.125		R	
L/B in N-S Dire	ection	1.68		G _F	
L/B in E-W Dire	ection	0.59			
h/L in N-S Dire	ection	1.59			
h/L in E-W Dir	ection	2.69			
		C _{p,windward}	$C_{p,leeward}$	$C_{\text{p,side wall}}$	0
N-S Direciton:		0.80	-0.42	-0.70	
E-W Direciton:		0.80	-0.23	-0.70	
Gcpi	Enlosed +/-	0.18			
Internal Pressur	e +/-	4.71			

GE	NERAL INFO)
Building Cate	≡	
Importance F	1.15	
Exposure Ca	В	
k _d	0.85	
k _{zt} =(1=k1k2k	1.00	
V (mph)	90.00	
Period, T		
Tower	T _a	2.94
Multi use	Т	0.40
C _T	0.02	
h _n	256.13	
х	0.90	
Frequency, n	0.34	
North South L	160.61	
East West Le	95.34	
Building Heig	ht, h _n	
Tower	256.13	
Multi use	48.16	

MULTI	USE GUST F		
	N-S	E-W	
L	199.33	170.67	
В	170.67	199.33	
n ₁	2.50	2.50	
TYPE	RIGID	RIGID	G _F =0.85
Z _{min}	30.00	30.00	
С	0.30	0.30	
l _z	0.31	0.31	
h	129.67	129.67	
Lz	306.14	306.14	
l	320.00	320.00	
Z	28.90	28.90	
epsilon hat	0.33	0.33	
Q	1.00	0.97	
g Q	3.40	3.40	
g _∨	3.40	3.40	
G	0.92	0.91	
9 _r	4.40	4.40	
R _h	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
R _B	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
RL	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
MU _{Rh}	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
MU _{RB}	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
MU _{RL}	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
Beta	0.50	0.50	
Vz			
b	0.45	0.45	
alpha	7.00	7.00	
N ₁	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
R _n	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
R	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
G _F	FALSE	FALSE	

C_{p,side wall} Gust Factor

0.85

0.85

-0.70

-0.70

-0.50

-0.50

MULTI USE		
No. of Stories	4	
Typ. Story Height (ft)	19	
Builidng Height (ft)	48.16	
L/B in N-S Direction	1.17	
L/B in E-W Direction	0.86	
h/L in N-S Direction	0.24	
h/L in E-W Direction	0.28	
	C _{p,windward}	$C_{p,leeward}$
N-S Direciton:	0.80	-0.50
E-W Direciton:	0.80	-0.50
Gcpi Enlosed +/-	0.18	
Internal Pressure +/-	2.96	

	TOWER			
		Floor		
Floor	h(above grade)	height	kz	qz
1	0.00			
2	19.66	19.66	0.62	12.57
3	38.66	19.00	0.76	15.40
4	48.10	9.50	0.81	16.42
5	57.60	9.50	0.85	17.23
6	67.10	9.50	0.89	18.04
7	76.60	9.50	0.93	18.85
8	86.10	9.50	0.96	19.46
9	95.60	9.50	0.99	20.07
10	105.10	9.50	1.04	21.08
11	114.60	9.50	1.04	21.08
12	124.10	9.50	1.09	22.09
13	133.60	9.50	1.09	22.09
14	143.10	9.50	1.13	22.90
15	152.60	9.50	1.13	22.90
16	162.10	9.50	1.17	23.72
17	171.60	9.50	1.17	23.72
18	181.10	9.50	1.17	23.72
19	190.60	9.50	1.20	24.32
20	200.10	9.50	1.20	24.32
21	209.60	9.50	1.22	24.73
22	219.10	9.50	1.24	25.13
23	228.60	9.50	1.26	25.54
24	239.60	11.00	1.28	25.94
Roof	256.10	16.46	1.29	26.15

Tower Pres (psf)	sures				
NS windward	NS leeward	NS side wall	EW windward	EW leeward	EW side wall
9.35	-10.19	-8.18	9.25	-5.57	-8.09
11.46	-10.19	-10.03	11.34	-5.57	-9.92
12.22	-10.19	-10.69	12.08	-5.57	-10.57
12.82	-10.19	-11.22	12.68	-5.57	-11.10
13.42	-10.19	-11.74	13.28	-5.57	-11.62
14.02	-10.19	-12.27	13.87	-5.57	-12.14
14.48	-10.19	-12.67	14.32	-5.57	-12.53
14.93	-10.19	-13.06	14.77	-5.57	-12.92
15.68	-10.19	-13.72	15.52	-5.57	-13.58
15.68	-10.19	-13.72	15.52	-5.57	-13.58
16.44	-10.19	-14.38	16.26	-5.57	-14.23
16.44	-10.19	-14.38	16.26	-5.57	-14.23
17.04	-10.19	-14.91	16.86	-5.57	-14.75
17.04	-10.19	-14.91	16.86	-5.57	-14.75
17.64	-10.19	-15.44	17.45	-5.57	-15.27

17.64	-10.19	-15.44	17.45	-5.57	-15.27
17.64	-10.19	-15.44	17.45	-5.57	-15.27
18.10	-10.19	-15.83	17.90	-5.57	-15.66
18.10	-10.19	-15.83	17.90	-5.57	-15.66
18.40	-10.19	-16.10	18.20	-5.57	-15.93
18.70	-10.19	-16.36	18.50	-5.57	-16.19
19.00	-10.19	-16.63	18.80	-5.57	-16.45
19.30	-10.19	-16.89	19.10	-5.57	-16.71
19.45	-10.19	-17.02	19.24	-5.57	-16.84

Forces (k)		Shears (k)		Moments (ft-k)	
N/S	E/W	N/S	E/W	Moment	Moment
				NS	EW
61.69	27.77	1065.64	515.59	1212.85	545.93
66.06	30.62	1003.95	487.82	1255.19	581.78
34.18	15.99	937.89	457.20	324.73	151.86
35.10	16.53	903.71	441.22	333.47	157.00
36.02	17.07	868.61	424.69	342.21	162.13
36.94	17.61	832.58	407.62	350.96	167.27
37.63	18.01	795.64	390.02	357.52	171.12
38.32	18.42	758.01	372.00	364.07	174.97
39.47	19.09	719.68	353.59	375.00	181.39
39.47	19.09	680.21	334.49	375.00	181.39
40.62	19.77	640.74	315.40	385.93	187.80
40.62	19.77	600.11	295.63	385.93	187.80
41.54	20.31	559.49	275.86	394.68	192.94
41.54	20.31	517.94	255.55	394.68	192.94
42.47	20.85	476.40	235.24	403.42	198.07
42.47	20.85	433.93	214.39	403.42	198.07
42.47	20.85	391.47	193.54	403.42	198.07
43.16	21.26	349.00	172.69	409.98	201.92
43.16	21.26	305.85	151.44	409.98	201.92
43.62	21.53	262.69	130.18	414.35	204.49
44.08	21.80	219.07	108.66	418.72	207.06
44.54	22.07	175.00	86.86	423.09	209.63
52.10	25.86	130.46	64.80	573.11	284.49
78.36	38.93	78.36	38.93	1289.82	640.86
Total					
1065.64	515.59			12001.55	5780.90

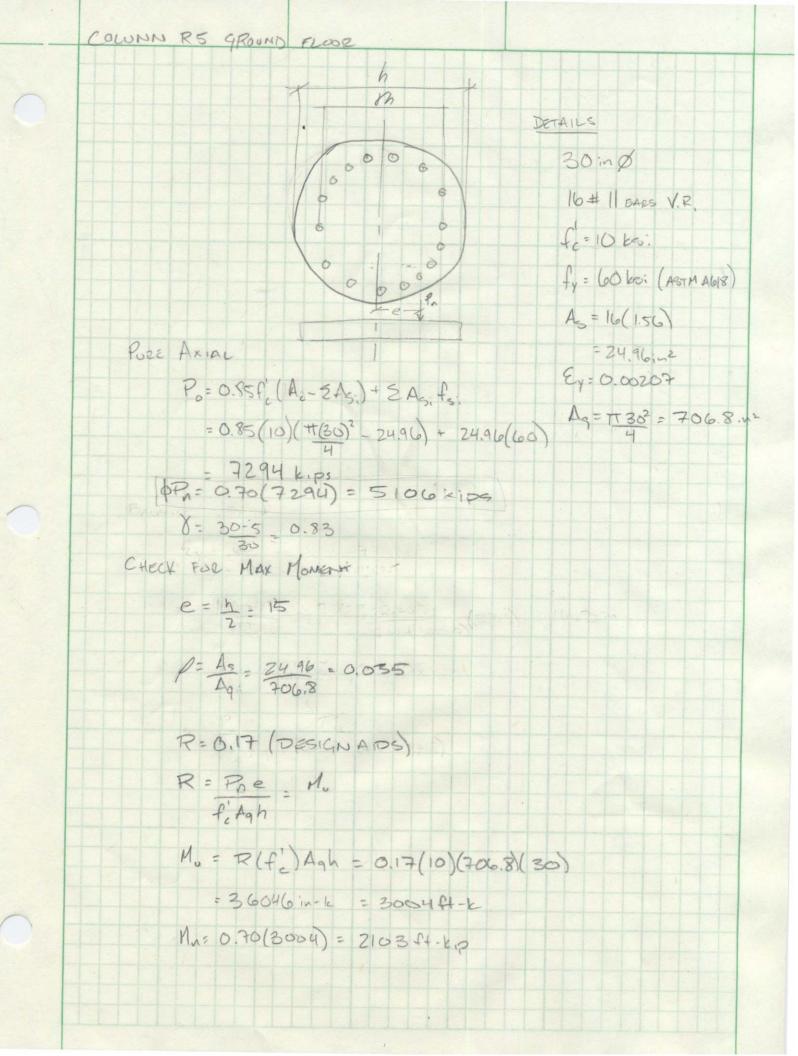
	MULTI USE			
		Floor		
Floor	h(above grade)	height	k _z	q _z
1	0			
2	19.66	19.66	0.62	12.57
3	38.66	19.00	0.76	15.40
4	48.16	9.50	0.81	16.42

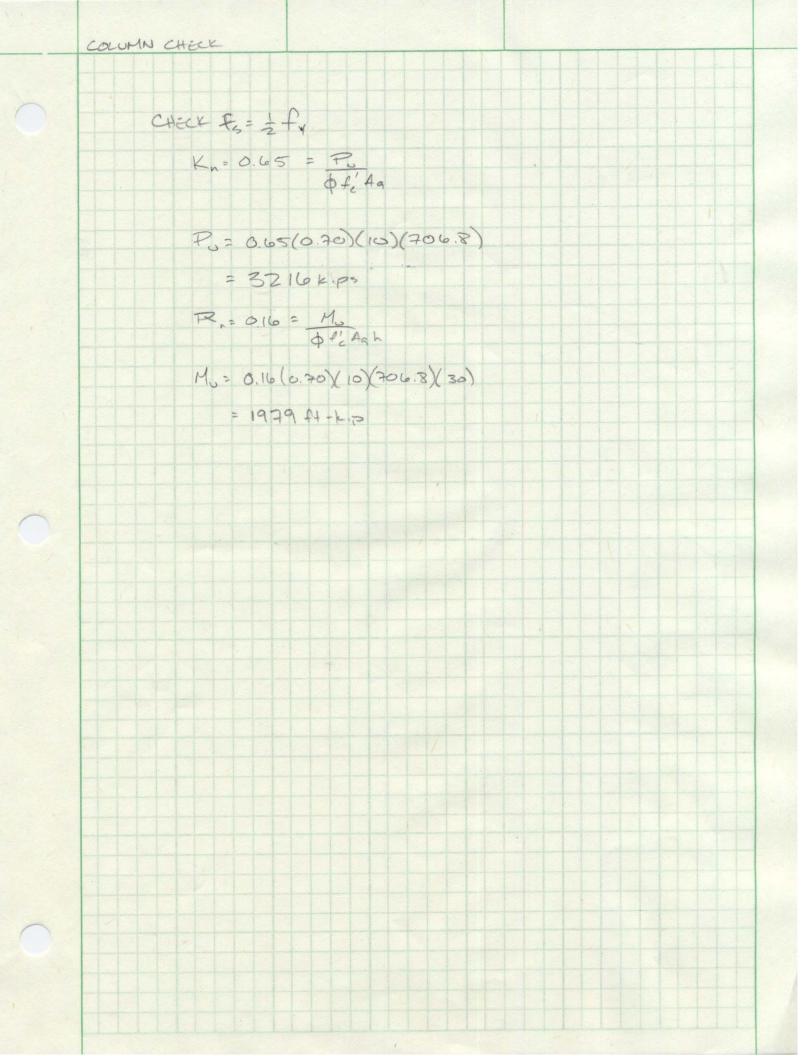
M-U P	ressures (psf)					
Floor	NS windward	NS leeward	NS side wall	EW windward	EW leeward	EW side wall
1						
2	8.55	-5.34	-7.48	8.55	-5.34	-7.48
3	10.48	-6.55	-9.17	10.48	-6.55	-9.17
4	11.16	-6.98	-9.77	11.16	-6.98	-9.77

M-U For	ces (k)		Shears (k)	
Floor	N/S	E/W	N/S	E/W
1				
2	54.42	46.59	54.42	46.59
3	64.47	55.20	118.89	101.79
4	34.36	29.41	153.24	131.21
Total	153.24	131.21	326.55	279.59

APPENDIX C

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BEAM ZB3 TRIBUTARY AREA * ASSUME A BQUARE OF AVE WIDTH/LENKITH. THIS WILL GIVE A CONSELVATIVE LOADING CONDITION. CONC = 159 pcf. WIDTH = (32+11)/2/12 =11' LENCITH = 32' T.A. = 32(16) = 512 ef. LOADS BEAM SELF WT WB= (36×24): (150pcf) = 0,90klf SLAB WT W2 = (725)(11)(150 pet) - (75)(35) 150 = 0.75 KPF DEAD/LIVE * LOADS ARE 10 pot DEAL AND 100 PST LIVE W= 1,2(10)(11) + 1.6(100)(11) = 1.892 Llf W. = 3.54 ulf Mu = 3.54 (32) = 458 Akips < \$Mu = 524 A- Kips or Vu= Wul = 3.54(32) = 57.0 Lip < \$Vh= 79 Kips or SHEAR WALL

1

SHi

$$V_{0} \leq A_{cv} \left(\alpha_{c} \sqrt{f_{c}}^{t} + \rho_{c} f_{v} \right)$$

$$h_{w} = \frac{256}{25.66} = 9.98 > 2 \quad i. \ \alpha_{c} = 2.0$$

$$A_{cv} = 12 \left(25.66 \right) (i2) = 3695.0 \text{ in}^{4}$$

$$A_{5e} = (4)(1.0) = 4.0 \text{ in}^{2} / \frac{1}{12}$$

$$P = \frac{A_{5e}}{124} = \frac{4.0}{12(12)} = 0.0278$$

$$V_{n} = 3695 \left[2.0 \sqrt{1000} + 0.0278 \left(60000 \right) \right]$$

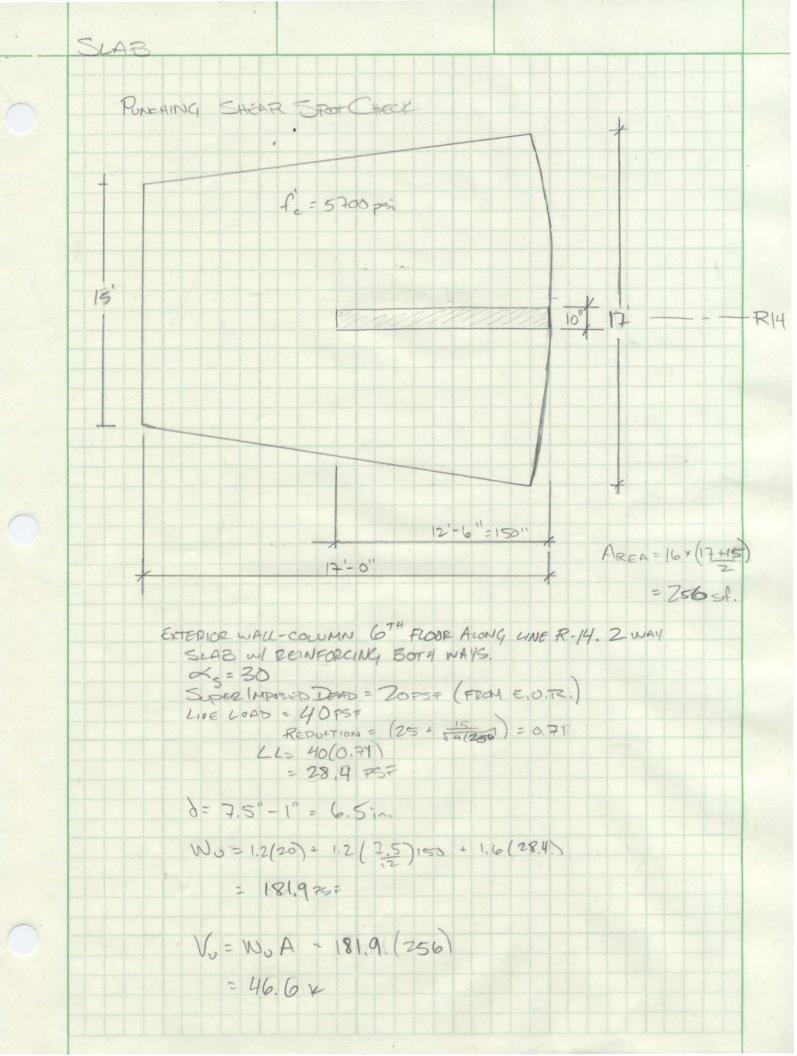
$$= 6900 \text{ kip}$$

$$\varphi V_{n} : 0.6 \left(6900 \right)$$

$$= 4141 \text{ kip} > 803 \text{ k} \text{ ok}$$

SHEARWALL LATERAL DISTRIBUTION EW Fi=F2 = K: = K (1603) = 802.5K NS F3 = KV= 3.29 (1603) = 1229.3 K Fy = KV = 1/4.29 (1603) = 373.7 K PERCENT RESISTANCE F3(X) = 12293 (100) = 76.7% JE-W Fu(1/1) = 373.7 (100) = 23.3% Figs = F2(1) = 50.0% ->N-S

SHEAR WALL METHOD 2 BASE SHEAR 1603 K K- governs SEISMIC 985× WIND Vn= loffe hd h= 19.66 l= 25.66 d= 0.81 = 0.8(25.66) = 20.53 Vn= 10 10000 (12" (20.53×12") = 2956 K QU, = C. \$ (2956) = 23652 - VEN=1603 = 802E



$$S_{448}$$

$$b_{4} = 2(150 + 65) + (0 + 64)$$

$$F_{6} = 150 = 1502$$

$$V_{6} = (2 + 4) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$V_{6} = (2 + 4) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$(2 + 4) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$V_{6} = 4) F_{6} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$V_{6} = 4) F_{6} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$(2 + 4) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$(3 + 4) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$(4 + 2) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

$$(4 + 3) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}} \sqrt{f_{6}}$$

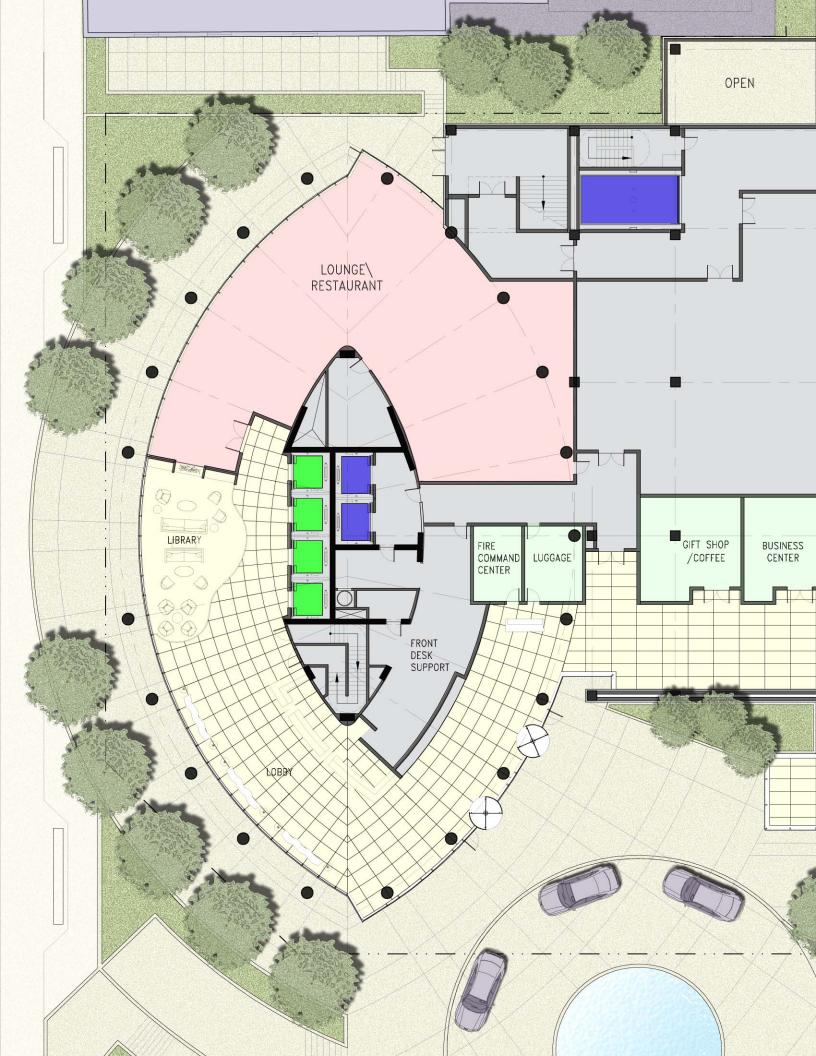
$$(4 + 3) \sqrt{F_{6}} \sqrt{f_{$$

Snow Load Check:

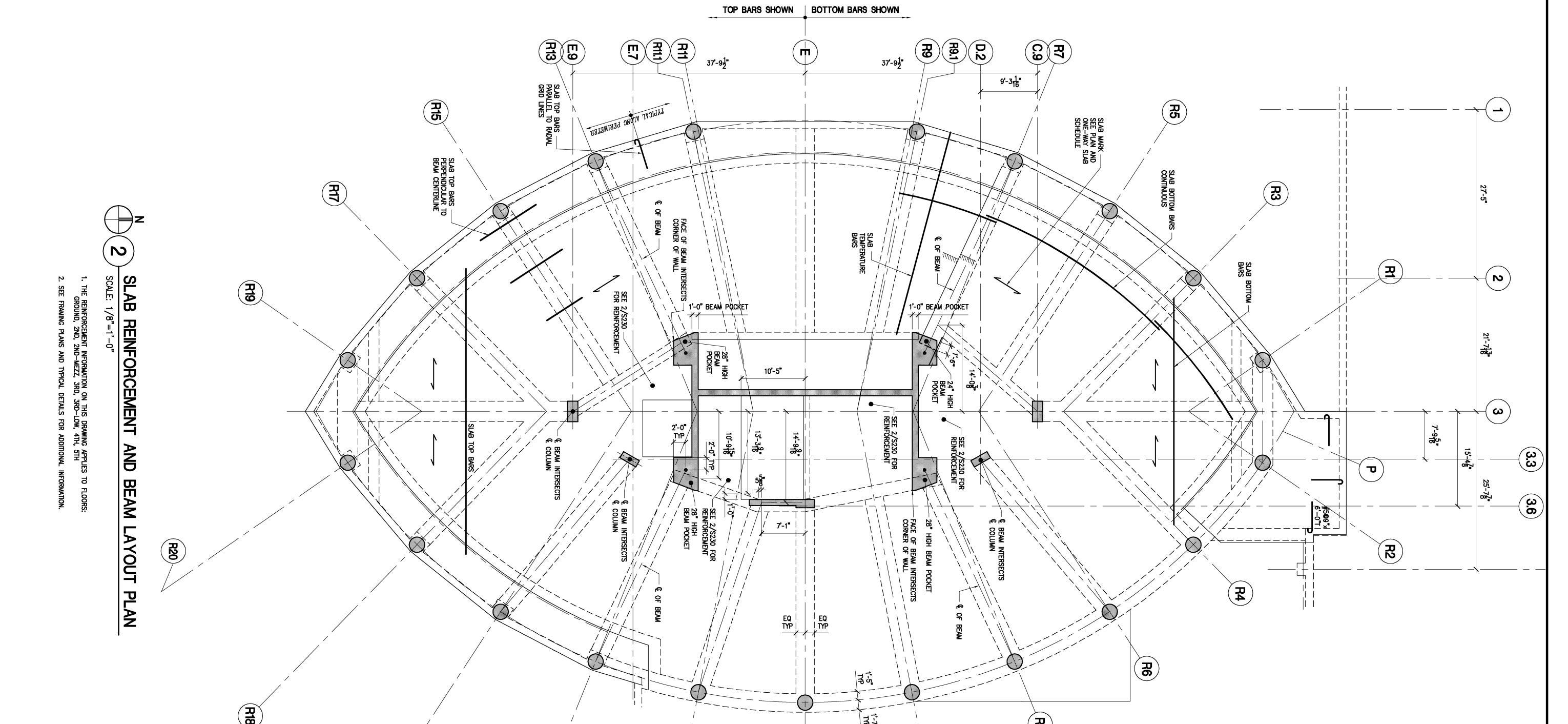
Snow Loa	ds
GROUND	
pg	35.00
C _e	1.00
Ct	1.00
1	1.10
20(I)	22.00
p _f	26.95
DRIFT	
l _u	100.00
h _d	3.66
γ	18.55
p _d	67.89

APPENDIX D

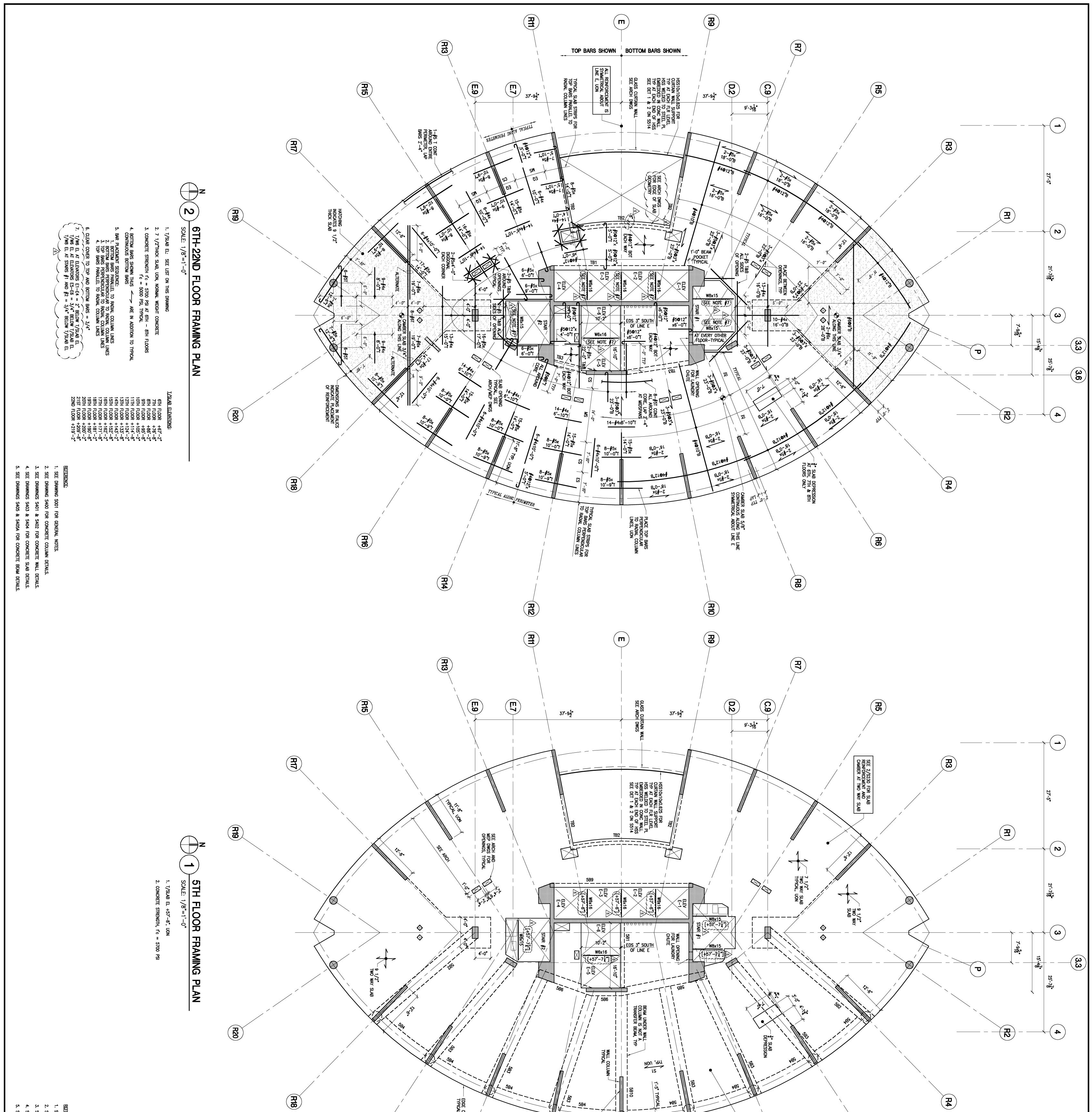
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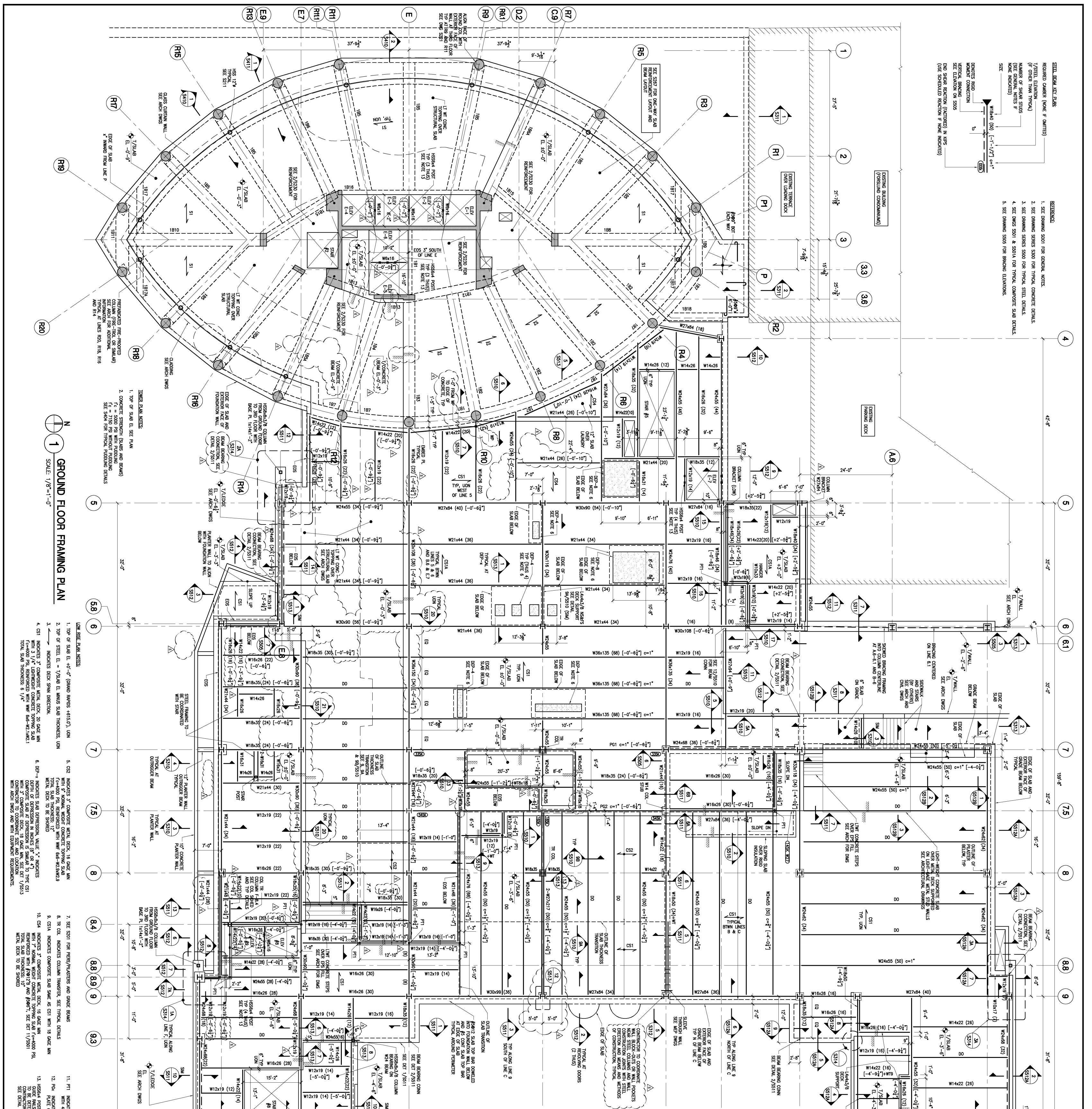




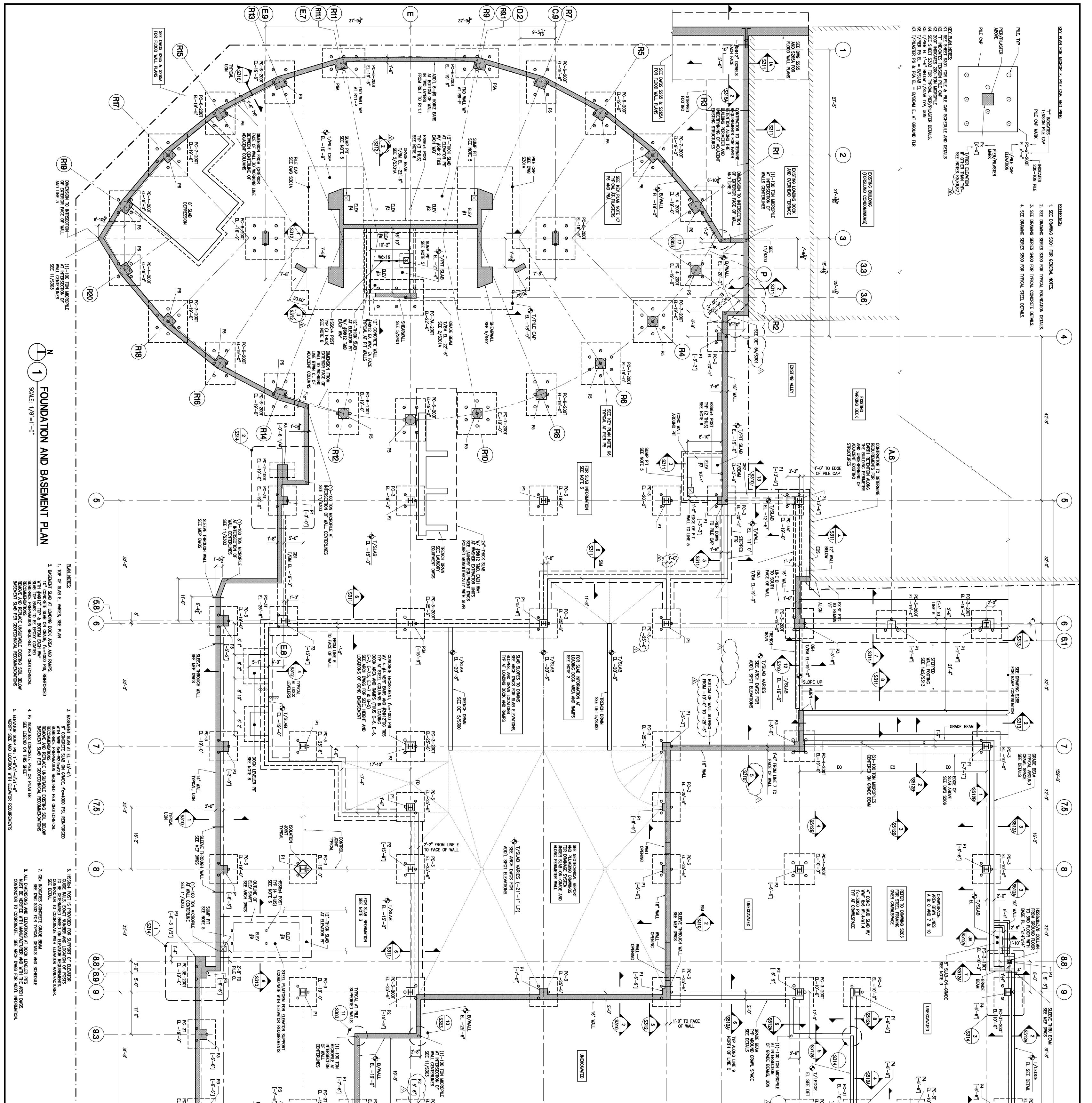
	Res	REAL STREET	The second secon	
Image: construction and remain in the image: construct in the image: constru				



REFERENCE: 1. SEE DRAWING S001 FOR GENERAL NOTES. 2. SEE DRAWING S400 FOR CONCRETE COLUMN DETAILS. 3. SEE DRAWINGS S401 & S402 FOR CONCRETE WALL DETAILS. 5. SEE DRAWINGS S403 & S404 FOR CONCRETE SLAB DETAILS. 5. SEE DRAWINGS S405 & S405A FOR CONCRETE BEAM DETAILS.	SHORING NOTE: WALL COLUMN MUST BE SHORED SUAB HAS BEEN REMOVED REMOVED REAL	REINFORCEMENT LAYOUT AND BEAM LAYOUT REINFORCEMENT LAYOUT BEAM LAYOUT	R R
Image: market interview Image: market interview Image: market interview Image: market interview <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			



10 10 14 14-3/4*ø A325 BOLTS 14-3/4*ø A325 BOLT	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	20'-4" 32'-0" 210'-0" (C) (B)	(\mathbf{B})
e.o' = G G FOUND	Image: State of the state o		



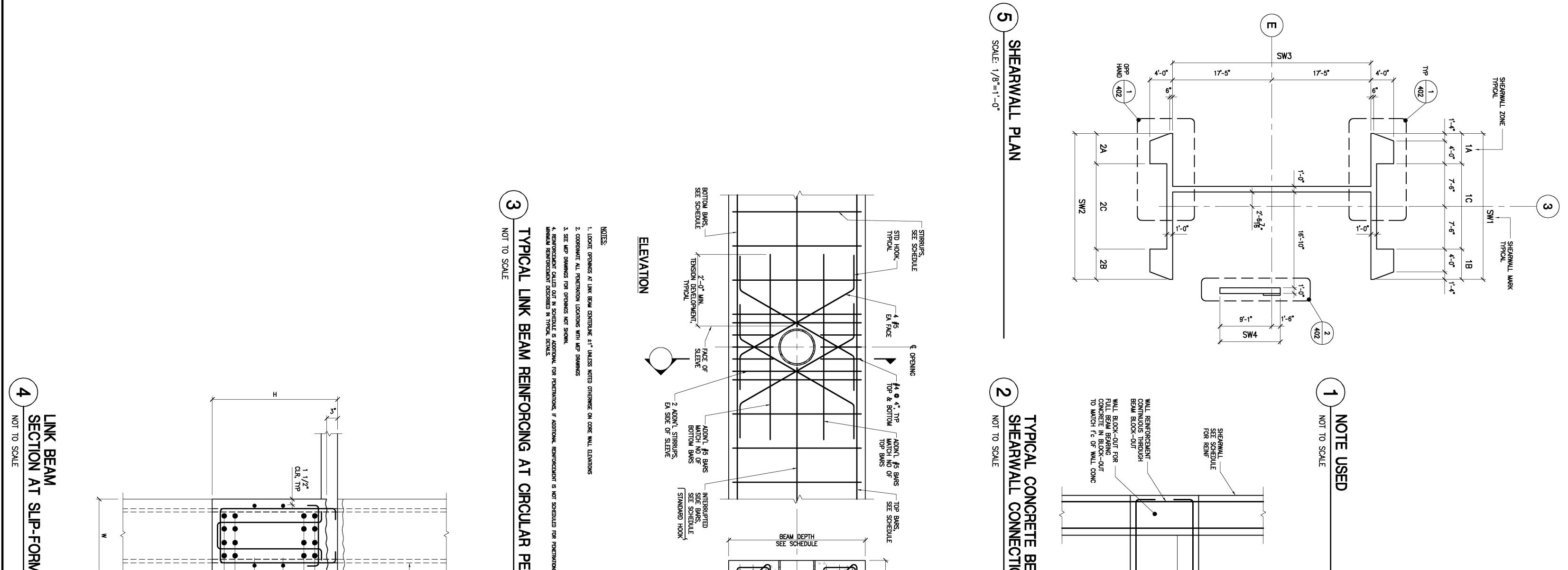
HATCHING INDICATES PORTION OF PILE CAP PROPERTY LINE PROPERTY LINE PROPERTY LINE 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		20'-4" 32'-0" 210'-0" C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	HITCHING INDICITES SECOND PROPERTY LINE EL SEE DETAL 1-5 5-5 0 1-5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
DESIGN DESIGN I DESIGN DEVELOPM IN-PROGRESS DES SCHEMATIC DESIGN DESCRIPTION DESCRIPTION O.D' = GRAND RAPI	Image: Section of the sectio		

							10000							8000									6000							f'c (PSI)	STRENGTH		
REMARKS	DOWELS		BASEMENT	GROUND	2ND	2ND MEZZ	3RD	4TH	5TH	6TH	ЛН	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	13TH	14TH	15TH	16TH	17TH	18TH	19TH	20TH	21ST	22ND	23RD	MECH/PH	ROOF			SHEARWALL	SHEARWALL
	EMBEDMENT	BARS	+ SEE PLAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			ZONE	MARK
			42-#11	-		42-#11	42-#10	-		42-#10	42-#8	-														42- # 8	12-#7	12-#7		뛰	VERT	1A &	
			1	-																					_	I	I	1		뛰	HORIZ	к 1В	S
			#9 @ 9"	-						60 6#	#50 12"	-																#5@ 12"		뭐	VERT		SW1
			#70 6"	-						#7@6 "	#5@12"		#5@12"	#4@12"	-												-	#4@ 12"		뛰	HORIZ	ī	
			42-#11	-	-	42-#11	4 2- # 10	-		42-#10	42-#8	-														42-#8	12-#7	12-#7		뛰	VERT	2A 8	
			I	-																						+	I	I		뛰	HORIZ	& 2B	SN
			#9@9 "	-						"60 6#	#50 12"	-															•	#5@ 12"		뛰	VERT	2C	SW2
			#7 0 6"	-						#7 0 6"	#50 12"		#5@ 12"	#40 12"	-												-	#40 12"		뛰	HORIZ	C	
			#5@12 "																									#5@12 "		뛰	VERT		SN
			#4@ 12"	-																								#4@ 12"		뛰	HORIZ		SW3
			#70 12"	-					S	EE 2	2/40	2				-	#70 12"	#60 12"	-			S	EE 2	2/40	2		_	#60 12"		뛰	VERT		SM
			#5 0 12"	-					S	EE 2	2/40	2					#50912"	#4012"	-			S	EE 2	2/40	2			#40 12"		뛰	HORIZ		N4

	SHEARW/	SHEARWALL REINFORCEMENT	MENT - VERTICAL BARS SCHEDULE (INCHES)	L BARS ES)
BAR Size	MIN. BAR SPACING (INCHES)		TENSION	
		f'c = 6 KSI	f'c = 8 KSI	f'c = 10 KS
#4	2.000	21	18	16
#5	2.125	26	22	20
#6	2.250	31	27	24
#7	2.375	45	39	35
#8	2.500	51	44	39
<i>#</i> 9	2.875	57	50	44
#10	3.250	64	56	50
#11	3.625	71	60	
	SHEARWAL	SHEARWALL REINFORCEMENT - LAP SPLICE LENGTH SCHE	ENT - HORIZONTAL BARS SCHEDULE (INCHES)	.AL BARS ÆS)
	SHEARWAL	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH	西・一	'AL BARS ÆS)
SIZE		L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH		·AL BARS
SIZE	BAR SPAC	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH		55 BARS
#4 SIZE	BAR SPAC	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI		55 BARS
#4 SIZE	BAR SPAC	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI 27 33		55 BARS
#4 SIZE #6	SHEA BAR SPAC (INCHES) 2.125 2.250	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI 27 33 40		55 BARS f'c = 10 21 21 31
#5 #4 SIZE #6	BAR SPAC (INCHES) 2.125 2.250	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI 27 33 40 58		55 F[*]c = 10 21 26 31
NOTES:	SHEA SPACE (INCHES) 2.125 2.250 2.375	L REINFORCEM SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI 27 33 40 58	- HORIZON HEDULE (INC) f'c = 8 KSI 23 50 50	AL BARS FC = 10 KS 10 FC = 10 KS 10 FC = 10 KS 10 FC = 10 KS 10 FC = 10 KS
SIZE #4 #4 #6 #7 1. CLEAR COVER	- SEE SHEA	SPLICE LENGTH SPLICE LENGTH f'c = 6 KSI 27 33 40 58	FENSION FENSION f'c = 8 KSI 23 50 50	$\mathbf{F}_{c} = \mathbf{B}_{a}$

4. WHERE ACTUAL CONDITIONS DIFFER FROM THE PROVIDED SCHEDULE AND/OR SHALL BE ADJUSTED ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. ATED VALUES ARE FOR NON-EPO) CEMENT, MULTIPLY VALUES BY 1.5.

SECOND BAR PLACE 8— •Ó-**O**-



	VERTICAL WALL REINFORCEMENT SIDE BARS SEE SCHEDULE SEE SCHEDULE	SECTION PENETRATION	ELINK BEAM BEAM WIDTH SEE SCHEDULE TOP BARS, SEE SCHEDULE CONT SIDE BARS, SEE SCHEDULE ADDN'L BARS CONT SIDE BARS, SEE SCHEDULE CONT SIDE BARS, SEE SCHEDULE BOTTOM BARS, SEE SCHEDULE STEEL SLEEVE MAX DIA=1/3 SCHED INK BEAM DEPTH	BEAM BOTTOM BARS SEE SCHEDULE	SLAB REINF NOT SHOWN SEE SCHEDULE
SHEARWALL AND DETAILS PROJECT ELEVATION + 0.0" = GRAND RAPIDS + 01.0" @ 2004 LOHAN CAPRILE GOETISCH orchiteds SEAL: SCALE: AS SHOWN DRAWN BY: CHECKED BY: PROJECT NO.: CC4467.00 DRAWING NUMBER: S401	Image:				